

Veterinary Supplies and Drugs Commonly Used in Dogfighting

Although many of the following vitamins, drugs, and veterinary supplies have legitimate uses, they are commonly found in connection with illegal dogfighting operations. In addition, many of the substances used by human athletes for legal and illegal conditioning have found their way into dogfighting. A list of substances banned for human use by the National Football League is included.

Vitamins

- Multivitamin supplements (may be specific for dogs or include mixtures intended for equines, livestock or humans)
- Vitamin B-12 (injectable)
- Liver and iron extract (to increase red blood cell level)
- Clovite conditioner (vitamin A, D, and B-12 supplement)
- Stress-Dex (oral electrolyte with vitamins)
- Vitamin B-15 (acts as catalyst to allow red blood to carry more oxygen and decreases lactic acid in muscle)

Drugs

- Stimulants - Speed (methamphetamine pills, capsules, or injectable solution for stimulating a dog)
- Dexamethazone (Azium-an anti-inflammatory agent that reduces swelling, delays shock, and relieves muscle pain and soreness)
- Male hormones and androgenic steroids (testosterone derivatives used to build muscle mass and increase aggression. Includes testosterone propionate, Repotesr, Proabolic Oil; Winstrol , Dinabol, and EquiPoise and others (see NFL list)
- Epinephrine
- Furosemide (injectable diuretic)
- Painkillers (Talivin, Dilaudid, codeine)
- Antibiotics and combiotics (injectable, tablets, and capsules)
- Nitrofurazone antibiotic gel
- Prednisone (anti-inflammatory agent)
- Pad-Kote (topical ointment for foot pads)

Veterinary Supplies

- IV kit, syringes, and needles in various sizes
- Saline, lactated Ringer's solution for controlling shock, fluid loss
- Sutures, suture needles, and needle holders
- Surgical staplers for easy wound closing
- Forceps, scalpel, and surgical scissors
- Alcohol prep pads and cotton-tipped applicators
- Sponges
- Dressing for wounds
- Blood hemoglobin test kits
- Surgical lamps

NFL List of Prohibited Substances

The following substances are prohibited by the National Football League. Many of these have been found in association with dogfighting activities:

I. Anabolic Agents

A. Anabolic/Androgenic Steroids:

Generic Name Brand Names (Examples)

Androstenediol Androsterm
Androstenedione Androstan, Androtex
1-Androstenedione ---
Bolasterone Myagen
Boldenone Equipoise, Parenabol
Calusterone ---
Clostebol Turinabol, Steranabol
Danazol Cyclomen, Danatrol
Dehydrochloromethyltestosterone Oral-Turinabol
Dehydroepiandrosterone DHEA
Desoxymethyltestosterone DMT, Madol
Dihydrotestosterone DHT, Stanolone
Dromostanolone Drolban
Ethylestrenol Maxibolin, Orabolin
Fluoxymesterone Halotestin
Formebolone Esiclone, Hubernol
Furazabol Miotolon
Gestrinone Tridomose
17-Hydroxypregnenedione ---

17-Hydroxyprogesterone ---
Hydroxytestosterone ---
Mestanolone ---
Mesterolone Proviron
Methandienone Danabol, Dianabol
Methandriol Androdiol
Methandrostenolone Dianabol
Methenolone Primobolan
Methyltestosterone Metandren
Mibolerone Testorex
19-Norandrostenediol 19-Diol
19-Norandrostenedione 19 Nora Force
Norbolethone Genabol
Norclostebol ---
Norethandrolone Nilevar
Normethandrolone ---
19-Nortestosterone (Nandrolone) Deca-Durabolin
Oxandrolone Anavar, Lonovar
6-Oxoandrosterone 6-Oxo
Oxymesterone Oranabol
Oxymetholone Anadrol
Progesterone ---
Stanozolol Stromba, Winstrol
Stenbolone ---
Testosterone Andronate
1-Testosterone ---
Tetrahydrogestrinone THG
Trenbolone Finaject

and related substances

B. Peptide Hormones:

Generic Name Brand Names (Examples)

Human Growth Hormone (hGH) Saizen, Humatrope, Nutropin AQ
Animal Growth Hormones ---
Human Chorionic Gonadotropin (hCG) Novarel, Menotropins

C. BETA-2-AGONISTS (Clenbuterol, etc.)

D. ANTI-ESTROGENIC AGENTS (Clomiphene, Cyclofenil, Tamoxifen)

II. Masking Agents

A. Diuretics: Generic Name Brand Names (Examples)

Acetazolamide Amilco
Amiloride Midamor
Bendroflumethiazide Aprinox
Benzthiazide Aquatag
Bumetanide Burine
Chlorothiazide Diuril
Cyclothiazide Anhydron
Ethacrynic Acid Edecrin
Flumethiazide ---
Furosemide Lasix
Hydrochlorothiazide Aprozide
Hydroflumethiazide Leodrine
Methyclothiazide Aquatensen
Metolazone Zaroxolyn
Polythiazide Renese
Probenecid Benemid
Quinethazone Hydromox
Spironolactone Aldactone
Triamterene Jatropur, Dytac
Trichlormethiazide Anatron

and related substances

B. EPITESTOSTERONE

C. PROBENECID

III. Certain Stimulants: Generic Name Brand Names (Examples)

Amphetamine # Greenies, Speed
Ephedrine Ma Huang, Chi Powder
Fenfluramine Phen-Fen, Redux
Methamphetamine # ---
Methylephedrine ---
Modafinil ---
Norfenfluramine ---
Pseudoephedrine * Sudafed, Actifed
Phentermine Fastin, Adipex, Ionamin
Synephrine Bitter Orange, Citrus
Aurantium